

## Academic ranks across the Commonwealth

Australia/New Zealand	Canada	Hong Kong	UK	South Africa	Malaysia	Singapore	India	Pakistan	
Professor	Professor (or "Full Professor")	Professor (or "Full Professor")	Professor	Professor	Professor	Professor	Professor	Professor	E
Associate Professor	{Associate Professor}	{Associate Professor}	Reader/ Senior Lecturer (Pre 1992)/ Principal Lecturer (post 1992)	Associate Professor	Associate Professor	Associate Professor	Associate Professor/Reader	Associate Professor	D
Senior Lecturer			Lecturer B/ Senior Lecturer (post 1992)	Senior Lecturer	Senior Lecturer	Assistant Professor	Assistant Professor	Assistant Professor	C
Lecturer	Assistant Professor	Assistant Professor	Lecturer A	Lecturer	Lecturer	Lecturer/Instructor	Lecturer	Lecturer	B
Assistant Lecturer	Lecturer		Assistant Lecturer	Assistant Lecturer			Tutor/Demonstrator	Junior Lecturer	A